Brain research center in the World

Lingzhong.Fan

Outline

Laboratory of Neuro Imaging, UCLA Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, Harvard Van Essen Lab, Washington University in St. Louis The Section for Biomedical Image Analysis, Penn **Research Imaging Institute, University of Texas** -**McConnell Brain Imaging Center, McGill** 13 Wellcome Trust Centre for Neuroimaging, UCL **FMRIB** Center, Oxford -MRC Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, Cambridge -**Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences** -Institute of Neuroscience and Medicine (INM), Julich

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ICBM

• International Consortium for Brain Mapping (ICBM)

- The International Consortium for Brain Mapping (ICBM) was formed in 1993 with a grant from the NIMH.
- This consortium is composed of four core research sites, UCLA, Montreal Neurologic Institute, University of Texas at San Antonio, and the Institute of Medicine, Juelich/Heinrich Heine University - Germany.



http://www.loni.ucla.edu/ICBM/About/

- The primary goal of ICBM has been and remains, the development of a probabilistic reference system for the human brain as an important neuroinformatics tool for use by the neuroscience community.
- To this end we have been incrementing existing data sets, analysis software and data base capabilities, expanding the range of studies with the inclusion of additional *in vivo* and post mortem data sets, and integrating the existing structural, functional and structure-function atlases that we have produced.

Organization of Human Brain Mapping (OHBM)

- The OHBM is the primary international organization dedicated to neuroimaging research.
- The organization was created in 1995 and has since evolved in response to the explosion in the field of human functional neuroimaging and its movement into the scientific mainstream.



http://www.humanbrainmapping.org

Future Meetings



2010 Barcelona, Spain

June 6 – June 10



2012 Beijing, China June 2012



2011 Quebec City Quebec City, Canada June 26 – June 30



2013 Seattle, WA – USA June 16 – June 20

http://brainmapping.org/

 Dedicated to the communication of news, science, and information of interest to the brain mapping community, and to sharing and promoting the science of brain mapping.



<u>http://brainmapping.org/</u> http://ccn.ucla.edu/wiki/index.php/Principles_of_Neuroimaging_A



Laboratory of Neuro Imaging (LONI)

LONI seeks to improve understanding of the brain in health and disease. The laboratory is dedicated to the development of scientific approaches for the comprehensive mapping of the brain structure and function.

Laboratory of Neuro Imaging Department of Neurology, UCLA School of Medicine 635 Charles E. Young Drive South, Suite 225

Los Angeles, CA 90095-7334

Laboratory of Neuro Imaging (LONI)

- LONI was originally established to study cerebral metabolism with the goal of understanding the relationship between brain structure and function using image data.
- Work progressed into threedimensional reconstruction and visualization. This enabled the study of functional anatomy in the same geometric configuration as that found in the living animal.
- As these reconstructions became more sophisticated, their application to computational atlases became possible.



People



Arthur Toga http://www.loni.ucla.edu/About_Loni/people/indiv_detail.php?people_id=1



Paul Thompson thompson@loni.ucla.edu http://www.loni.ucla.edu/~thompson/thompson.html



Katherine Narr narr@loni.ucla.edu

http://users.loni.ucla.edu/~narr/



Elizabeth Sowell esowell@loni.ucla.edu http://www.loni.ucla.edu/~esowell/edevel/

Software

- The LONI Pipeline is a free workflow application primarily aimed at Neuroimaging Researchers.
 - The LONI Pipeline Processing Environment is a simple, efficient, and distributed computing solution to these problems enabling software inclusion from different laboratories in different environments.
 - With the LONI Pipeline, users can create workflows that take advantage of all the greatest Neuroimaging tools available, quickly.









Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging







Creating and applying innovative imaging technologies toward more comprehensive understanding and better care of the human mind and body.

Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging 149 Thirteenth Street, Suite 2301 Charlestown, Massachusetts 02129 Fax: 617 726-7422

Martinos Center

- The Martinos Center's dual mission includes translational research and technology development
 - A particular area of innovation at the Center is Multimodal
 Functional Neuroimaging which involves the integration of imaging technologies.
 - We are also world leaders in the development of primate neuroimaging techniques.



People



Bruce R Rosen, MD, PhD Professor in Radiology at Harvard Medical School Director, Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging



Bruce Fischl, PhD Director, Computational Core Computational & Data Processing Resources

Research Unit



Analog Brain Imaging Laboratory



Biomaterials Laboratory



Biomedical Informatics Research Network



Center for Acupuncture Neuroimaging



Cardiovascular MR Program



Center for Biomarkers in Imaging (MGH/HST)



Center for the Development of a Virtual Tumor (CViT)



Center for Functional Neuroimaging Technologies



Center for Morphometric Analysis



enter for Neuroimaging of Aging & Degenerative lisease



Laboratory of Aging and Emotion



Language and Reading Research Lab

Low-field Imaging Laboratory

CRC Biomedical Imaging Core

MEG Core Laboratory

Molecular Imaging Laboratory

Neural Systems Group

Neurorecovery Laboratory

Perceptual Learning and Sleep Laboratory

PET-MAG-NET Network for Multimodal Imaging

Software

- Freesurfer & FS-Fast
- The Freesurfer package is tools for segmentation, surface reconstruction and processing of surface models of the human cerebral cortex. It includes FS-Fast fMRI data analysis tools.
- <u>HomER</u>
- HomER (Hemodynamic Evoked Response) graphical interface for visualization and analysis of Near Infra-Red Spectroscopy (NIRS) data
- <u>MNE</u>
- Minimum Norm Estimates software for MEG source modeling.
- PMI Toolbox
- Photon Migration Imaging (PMI) Toolbox for solving diffuse optical imaging (DOI) forward and inverse problems
- WRST Analysis Toolbox
- Wavelet Regularized Spatiotemporal Analysis Toolbox for single subject fMRI

Van Essen Lab

Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology at Washington University

Medical School

Our laboratory develops and uses computerized brain mapping techniques to study the structure, function, and development of cerebral cortexin humans and nonhuman primates.

Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology, Washington University School of Medicine,

660 S. Euclid Ave., Box 8108, St. Louis, MO 63110, USA.

People

Dora Angelaki Multisensory spatial perception

Nancy Baenziger Alzheimer's disease

Harold Burton

plasticity

Andreas Burkhalter Structure and function of cortical circuits

James M Cheverud Gene mapping for complex traits

Glenn C. Conroy Hominid brain evolution

Brain imaging of adaptive

J David Dickman Motion detection and spatial guidance

Paul Bridgman

Valeria Cavalli

regeneration

Growth cone motility

Axonal transport and nerve

Paul Gray Development of neural circuits

Michael Nonet

Synaptic development

Jane E. Phillips-Conroy Primate biology

Lawrence Salkoff Molecular genetics and physiology of ion channels

Paul Taghert Circadian neurobiology/

development

Lawrence Snyder Sensory-motor processing

Krikor Dikranian Neurodegeneration in the developing and aged brain

Sensory neurophysiology,

behavior, and optics

Neurodegeneration of

dopaminergic systems

Neuroanatomy of prefrontal

Molecular/genetic analysis of

Neural control of posture and

William Thomas Thach

Timothy Holy

Karen O'Malley

Joseph Price

cortical circuits

Paul Shaw

movement

sleep function

David Gottlieb Neural development and stem cells

Arthur Loewy Central autonomic control

David Van Essen Professor of Neurobiology and Department Head

John Harwell

Ping Gu

http://brainvis.wustl.edu/

laboration with Terrie Inder, Jeff 7 human cortical development in nts.

- Our objectives are to better understand normal cortical maturation and to characterize cortical abnormalities that correlate with abnormal childhood development.
- Cortical Structure and Function in Disease.
 - We use surface-based approaches to structure and function in a variety <u>schizophrenia</u>, and <u>Williams Syndr</u>
- Interspecies Comparisons.

Cortical Folding Abnormalities in Williams Syndrome

t apes (Or van et al., 2004, van Essen, 2004, and van

PALS and Other Atlases

Population-average representations of cortical shape.

Surface-based and volume-based sulcal identity maps for individuals and the population average.

• The Population-Average, Landmark- and Surface-based (PALS) atlas approach involves surface-based and volume-based representations of cortical shape, each available as population averages and as individual subject data.

Software

• Caret is a free, open-source, software package for structural and functional analyses of the cerebral and cerebellar cortex.

The Section for Biomedical Image Analysis (SBIA)

3600 Market St. Suite 380 Philadelphia, PA 19104

https://www.rad.upenn.edu/sbia/index.html

SBIA

 The Section for Biomedical Image Analysis (SBIA) is devoted to the development of computer-based image analysis methods, and their application to a wide variety of clinical research studies.

Christos Davatzikos Director Section of Biomedical Image Analysis Professor, Department of Radiology

- Image analysis methodologies include image registration, segmentation, population-based statistical analysis, biophysical modeling of anatomical deformations, and high-dimensional pattern classification.
- Clinical research studies span a variety of clinical areas and organs, and are performed within a wide network of collaborations from within and outside Penn.
 - They include brain diseases such as Alzheimer's and schizophrenia, evaluation of treatment effects in large clinical trials, diagnosis of cardiac diseases, and diagnosis prostate, breast and brain cancer.
- SBIA also performs small animal imaging research aiming to understand brain development in mouse models.

Software

- <u>HAMMER</u>
- <u>TetSplit</u>
- <u>SSD</u>
- Atrophy Simulation
- Optimized Prostate Cancer Detection
- Mouse Brain Maturation Atlas
- DTI GUI
- <u>COMPARE</u>
- <u>BRAID</u>
- White Matter Lesion Segmentation
- <u>CLASSIC</u>

University of Texas Health Science Center:

Research Imaging Institute

Talairach Label Data

Research Imaging Center UTHSCSA 7703 Floyd Curl Drive San Antonio, TX 78229 USA

People

Jack Lancaster, Ph.D. Professor, Radiology jlancaster@uthscsa.edu

http://ric.uthscsa.edu/lancasterj.php

Peter Fox, MD Neuroimaging Core Director

fox@uthscsa.edu

Research Imaging Institute

- The mission of the RII is to perform basic, clinical and translational research using noninvasive, biomedical imaging methods for measuring the structure and function of living organisms. Neuroscience research is given highest priority.
 - Positron Emission Tomography (Paul Jerabek, Chief);
 - Magnetic Resonance Imaging (Timothy Duong, Chief);
 - Human Electrophysiology (Shalini Narayana, Chief);
 - Biomedical Image Analysis (Jack Lancaster, Chief);
 - Translational Imaging (M. Duff Davis, Chief);

Talairach Software

- The Talairach software, generally known as the Talairach Daemon, was created and developed by Jack Lancaster and Peter Fox at the <u>Research Imaging Center</u> of the University of Texas Health Science Center San Antonio (<u>UTHSCSA</u>).
 - <u>Talairach Client</u>: a Java application for finding individual and batch labels as well as command-line tools for accessing the daemon.
 - <u>Talairach Applet</u>: a web application for the daemon which includes graphical overlays and nearest gray matter searches.
 - <u>Talairach Daemon</u>: a high-speed database server for querying and retrieving data about human brain structure over the internet.

McConnell brain mapping center Montreal Neurological Institute (MNI)

The Problem of Neurology is to Understand Man Himself !

McConnell Brain Imaging Center Montreal Neurological Institute, room: WB-325 3801 University St Montreal (QC), H3A 2B4 CANADA

Research Unit

- The Montreal Neurological Institute and Hospital is a unique academic medical centre dedicated to neuroscience.
- Here multidisciplinary teams of basic and clinical scientists generate fundamental information about the nervous system and apply that knowledge to understanding and treating neurological diseases.

THE NEURO TEAM

- Brain Tumour Research Centre
- Cell Biology of Excitable Tissues
- Gentre for Neuronal Survival
- ⇒ Clinical Research Unit
- ⇒ Cognitive Neurosciences
- General Systems
- G→ Epilepsy
- → McConnell Brain Imaging Centre
- Beuroimmunology
- ⇒<u>Neuroradiology</u>

McConnell brain mapping center (BIC)

- The BIC is a multidisciplinary research centre dedicated to advancing our understanding and treatment of neurological diseases by creating and using imaging methods to study the human nervous system.
- Research interests include MR and PET imaging, image post processing, MR spectroscopy, small animal imaging, and imaging of epilepsy, human dopamine, and multiple sclerosis.

http://noodles.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/Main/HomePage

http://wiki.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/

People in BIC

Alan C. Evans, PhD

Bruce Pike, PhD

Andrea Bernasconi, PhD

Alain Dagher, PhD

Louis Collins, PhD

http://www.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/~alan/ http://noodles.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/PersonalCollinsdlouis/HomePage http://web.me.com/bruce.pike/Bruce_Pike_-_MNI/Welcome.html http://www.mni.mcgill.ca/neuro_team/mbic/andrea_bernasconi/

- The **CIVET** project was initiated in order to create an environment that allows for easy use of all the important software tools available at the **BIC** by researchers that are not inclined to delve into the coding and developing of code, as well as offer a flexible platform for developers.
- The objective is to make it possible for someone with little or no programming background to make full use of the available software for automated structural (anatomical) research, while simultaneously allowing developers to have maximal capacity to customize, add or improve various functions to the platform.

Software

• Applications

- <u>BrainView</u> all things related to the pretty little brain spinning application
- BrainRender tutorial on how to volume render MINC files
- <u>Register</u>
- <u>DisplayManual</u>
- WindowsBicSoftware

• MINC programs

- <u>conglomerate</u>
- minctotag
- <u>mni autoreg</u>
- <u>nlfit_smr</u>
- <u>postf</u>
- <u>volume_io</u>
- <u>nu correct</u> (see also <u>WikiNuCorrectFaq</u>)
- <u>CLASP</u>

Brain Template

CIVET

Cortical Thickness

NIHPD

- 1. Images of T1W, T2W, DTI Fiber Orientations, Fractional Anisotropy at various stages of development.
- 2. Image Animation of a T1W image from 3 months to 11 months.
- 3. Cortical thickness output

The overarching goal of the Pediatric MRI Study is to foster a better understanding of normal brain maturation as a basis for understanding a typical brain development associated with a variety of disorders and diseases.

http://www.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/nihpd/info/index.html

Wellcome Trust Centre for Neuroimaging at UCL

Eunctional Imaging Laboratory, <u>12 Queen Square</u>, London, WC1N 3BG, UK. tel:+44 (0)20 78337491 or +44 (0)20 78373611 x4381 fax:+44 (0)20 78131420 email:john @ fil.ion.ucl.ac.uk

http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/SPM

Functional Imaging Laboratory (FIL)

- The Wellcome Trust Centre for Neuroimaging at UCL bring together clinicians and scientists who study higher cognitive function using neuroimaging techniques.
- Our goal is to understand how thought and perception arise from brain activity, and how such processes break down in neurological and psychiatric disease.
- Our research groups study all aspects of higher cognitive function including vision, memory, language and reasoning, emotion, decision making and motor control.

People

Karl Friston PhD

Ray Dolan PhD

Jon Driver PhD

John Ashburner PhD

http://www.fil.ion.ucl.ac.uk/

Principal areas of investigation

• <u>Cognition & emotion</u> (Professor Ray Dolan)

<u>Attention</u> (Professor Jon Driver)

<u>Computational Neuroscience</u> (Dr John Ashburner)

<u>Imaging neuroscience &</u> <u>theoretical neurobiology</u> (Professor Karl Friston FRS)

<u>Consciousness & higher brain</u> <u>function</u> (Emeritus Professor Chris Frith FRS) • <u>Memory & space</u> (Professor Eleanor Maguire)

Language (Professor Cathy Price)

Visual awareness (Professor Geraint Rees)

MRI Physics (Dr Nikolaus Weiskopf)

Methods (Dr Will Penny)

MEG (Dr Gareth Barnes)

- Statistical Parametric Mapping refers to the construction and assessment of spatially extended statistical processes used to test hypotheses about functional imaging data. These ideas have been instantiated in software that is called SPM.
- The SPM software package has been designed for the analysis of brain imaging data sequences. The sequences can be a series of images from different cohorts, or time-series from the same subject. The current release is designed for the analysis of <u>fMRI</u>, <u>PET</u>, SPECT, <u>EEG</u> and <u>MEG</u>.

Oxford Centre for Functional MRI of the Brain

FMRIB Centre, John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford OX3 9DU, UK

http://www.fmrib.ox.ac.uk/

FMRIB Centre

- The FMRIB Centre is a multidisciplinary neuroimaging research facility, which focuses on the use of Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) and related technologies.
- The centre is composed of research groups in all aspects of brain imaging research, including physics, analysis, basic science and clinical neuroscience.

• Research groups

- FMRIB is a recognised world-class MR imaging laboratory that integrates research into key neurological and neuroscientific problems with cutting-edge developments in MR physics and data analysis.
- Our core research strengths include the following areas of translational neuroscience: Pain, Plasticity in Disease, Cognition, in vivo Neuroanatomy, MR Physics, and Image Analysis.

<u>Analysis</u> <u>Physics</u> <u>Pain</u> <u>Connectivity</u> <u>Plasticity in Disease</u> <u>Language and Development</u> <u>Vision</u> <u>Neurodegeneration</u> <u>Cognition</u> <u>Psychiatry</u>

People

Directorate

Prof. Irene Tracey	Director of FMRIB Centre
Prof. Steve Smith	Associate Centre Director
Prof. Peter Jezzard	Department of Clinical Neurology
Dr Heidi Johansen-Berg	Department of Clinical Neurology
Dr Matthew Rushworth	Department of Experimental Psychology
Prof. Andrew Parker	Department of Physiology, Anatomy and Genetics
Prof. Alan Cowey	Department of Experimental Psychology

Software

FSL is a comprehensive library of analysis tools for FMRI, MRI and DTI brain imaging data.

MRC Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit

MRC Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, 15 Chaucer Road, Cambridge, CB2 7EF

http://imaging.mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk/imaging/Cbulmaging

CBU

- The CBU now constitutes one of the largest concentrations of cognitive scientists and neuroscientists on a single site anywhere in the world, with nearly 100 active scientists, students and research staff.
- A priority in the CBU research strategy over the last 5 years has been to develop a strong research programme in neuroimaging, working closely with the Wolfson Brain Imaging Centre, and more than half of the scientific staff and students are actively involved in neuroimaging projects.

http://www.mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk

Michael Anderson michael.anderson@mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk

William Marslen-Wilson Unit Director, Speech and Language Group

Principal areas of investigation

- Attention
- Emotion
- Speech and language
- Memory and perception
- Methods research and infrastructure

Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences

Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences Stephanstraße 1A, 04103 Leipzig, Germany

Max Planck Institute

- **Research at the Max Planck Institute** \bullet for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences revolves around human cognitive abilities and cerebral processes, with a focus on language, music. and action.
- Studies look into the perception of language; music; actions (and their outcome); the planning and generation of language and activity; and the interaction between, and common functional principles of, generation and perception in various cognitive fields .

MAX

KOGNITIONS- UND

PLANCK NEUROWISSENSCHAFTEN

Angela Friederici ist Inhaberin der 11. Johannes Gutenberg-Stiftungsprofessur *

Im Mittelpunkt der Vorlesungsreihe der Leipziger Neuropsychologin und

Kognitionswissenschaftlerin steht die Sprachfähigkeit

Babies with an Accent New study reveals that newborns cry differently depending on their mother tonque

Award for Achievements in Public Understanding of Science (German only) Dr Stefanie Höhl, former PhD student at the Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences, was awarded the Klaus Tschira Award for Achievements in Public Understanding of Science 2009

Doing what the brain does - how computers learn to listen * Scientists from Max Planck Institute and Wellcome Trust Centre for Neuroimaging develop model to improve computer language recognition

Max Planck Public Lectures during stay of 'Expedition Future' train in Leinzig

Researchers of all three Leipzig Max Planck Institutes invite to (German language) public talks on 13 and 14 August 2009

Rewards make learning easier >

MPI study shows that "reward effect" leads to faster successful learning of even fundamental brain functions and can be made stronger with medication

Search

Research at the Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences in Leipzig revolves around human cognitive abilities and cerebral processes, with a focus on language. music and action More

Neuropsychology > (Friederici) > Cognitive Neurology > (Villringer) > Neurophysics (Turner) Psychology (Prinz) Social Neuroscience (Singer)

People

Prof. Dr Angela D. Friederici Neuropsychology

Prof. Dr Robert Turner Brain Mapping, both Functional and Anatomical

Prof. Dr Wolfgang Prinz Psychology

Prof. Dr Arno Villringer Cognitive Neurology

- Research at the Max Planck Institute for Human Cognitive and Brain Sciences revolves around human cognitive abilities and cerebral processes, with a focus on language, music, and action.
 - Neuropsychology (Professor Angela D. Friederici)
 - <u>Cognitive Neurology</u> (<u>Professor Arno Villringer</u>)
 - <u>Neurophysics</u> (<u>Professor Robert Turner</u>)
 - <u>Psychology</u> (<u>Professor Wolfgang Prinz</u>)
 - <u>Social Neuroscience</u> (<u>Prof. Dr. Tania Singer</u>)

Software

• Lipsia

- Leipzig Image Processing and Statistical Inference Algorithms a tool for fMRI data analysis
 - registration and normalization
 - preprocessing
 - statistical evaluation
 - region of interest analysis
 - timecourse analysis
 - visualization, rendering
 - converters to various data formats

http://neuro.debian.net/pkgs/lipsia.html

Institute of Neuroscience and Medicine (INM)

The INM is devoted to brain research.

Institute for Neuroscience and Medicine (INM-1) Research Center Juelich 52425 Jülich

http://www.fz-juelich.de/inm/index.php?index=3

INM

- The Institute of Neuroscience and Medicine, INM-1, is devoted to experimental studies about multimodal mapping of the human brain.
- Our aim is the development of a new, three-dimensional realistic brain model on the basis of cytoarchitectonic, molecular and functional data as well as connectivity.

Prof. Dr. med. Katrin Amunts

Prof. Dr. med. Karl Zilles

Prof. Dr. Gereon R. Fink

• Important Research Fields:

Brain Imaging Physics Cognitive Neurology Computational and Systems Neuroscience Human Brain Mapping Molecular Organisation of the Human Cortex Neuromodulation

- Mapping of the human cerebral cortex based on the analysis of its neurochemical (receptorarchitecture) and histological (cyto- and myeloarchitecture) structure
- Mapping the cerebral cortex of non-human primates based on the analysis of their neurochemical (receptorarchitecture) and histological (cyto- and myeloarchitecture structure
- Analysis of the disease-related changes in the densities of neurotransmitter receptors in brain tissue from patients with focal temporal lobe epilepsy or hepatic encephalopathy
- Combination of (receptor-) architectural data with results obtained from functional imaging studies (<u>SPM Anatomy Toolbox</u>)
- Methodical developments towards the multimodal integration of structural and functional information concering the human brain in order to enable analysis of the principals of cortical (hierarchical) organisation

Molecular Organisation of the Human Cortex

http://psychbrain.bnu.edu.cn/Org.htm

http://restfmri.net/forum/index.php 相关科研人员: 臧玉峰, 贺永, 等

http://www.rccm.org.cn/ http://www.nlpr.ia.ac.cn/jiangtz 相关科研人员:蒋田仔,等

<u>http://www.hmrrc.org.cn/</u> 相关科研人员:龚启勇,等

Research Center for Sectional and Imaging Anatomy

Thanks